



**MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET**

**PRODUCT NAME: NITROGEN, REFRIGERATED LIQUID**

**1. Chemical Product and Company Identification**

**BOC Gases,  
Division of,  
The BOC Group, Inc.  
575 Mountain Avenue  
Murray Hill, NJ 07974**

**BOC Gases  
Division of  
BOC Canada Limited  
5975 Falbourne Street, Unit 2  
Mississauga, Ontario L5R 3W6**

**TELEPHONE NUMBER: (908) 464-8100  
24-HOUR EMERGENCY TELEPHONE  
NUMBER: CHEMTREC (800) 424-9300**

**TELEPHONE NUMBER: (905) 501-1700  
24-HOUR EMERGENCY TELEPHONE  
NUMBER: (905) 501-0802  
EMERGENCY RESPONSE PLAN NO: 2-0101**

**PRODUCT NAME: NITROGEN, REFRIGERATED LIQUID  
CHEMICAL NAME: Nitrogen  
COMMON NAMES/SYNONYMS: Nitrogen, liquid  
TDG (Canada) CLASSIFICATION: 2.2  
WHMIS CLASSIFICATION: A**

**PREPARED BY: Loss Control (908)464-8100/(905)501-1700  
PREPARATION DATE: 6/1/95  
REVIEW DATE: 6/1/99**

**2. Composition, Information on Ingredient**

**EXPOSURE LIMITS<sup>1</sup>:**

INGREDIENT	% VOLUME	PEL-OSHA <sup>2</sup>	TLV-ACGIH <sup>3</sup>	LD <sub>50</sub> or OC <sub>50</sub> Route/Species
Nitrogen FORMULA: N2 CAS: 7727-37-9 RTECS #: QW9700000	99.995 to 99.999	None Established	Simple Asphyxiant	Not Available

<sup>1</sup> Refer to individual state of provincial regulations, as applicable, for limits which may be more stringent than those listed here.

<sup>2</sup> As stated in 29 CFR 1910, Subpart Z (revised July 1, 1993).

<sup>3</sup> As stated in the ACGIH 1998-1999 Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents.

OSHA Regulatory Status: This material is classified as hazardous under OSHA regulations.

**3. Hazards Identification**

**EMERGENCY OVERVIEW**  
Odorless, colorless, non-flammable liquefied gas. Simple Asphyxiant - This product does not contain oxygen and may cause asphyxia if released in a confined area. Maintain oxygen levels above 19.5%. Contact with product may cause frostbite or freeze burns in exposed tissues. Contents under pressure. Use and store below 125 °F.

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**ROUTE OF ENTRY:**

Skin Contact Yes	Skin Absorption No	Eye Contact Yes	Inhalation Yes	Ingestion No
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**HEALTH EFFECTS:**

Exposure Limits No	Irritant No	Sensitization No
Teratogen No	Reproductive Hazard No	Mutagen No
Synergistic Effects None reported		

Carcinogenicity: -- NTP: No IARC: No OSHA: No

**EYE EFFECTS:**

Contact with evaporating liquid may cause tissue freezing.

**SKIN EFFECTS:**

Contact with rapidly evaporating liquid can cause cryogenic "burns" or frostbite. Frostbite effects are a change in color of the skin to gray or white, possibly followed by blistering.

**INGESTION EFFECTS:**

Ingestion is unlikely. Contact with product may cause tissue freezing.

**INHALATION EFFECTS:**

Product is a non-toxic simple asphyxiant. Effects of oxygen deficiency resulting from simple asphyxiants may include: rapid breathing, diminished mental alertness, impaired muscular coordination, faulty judgement, depression of all sensations, emotional instability, and fatigue. As asphyxiation progresses, nausea, vomiting, prostration, and loss of consciousness may result, eventually leading to convulsions, coma, and death.

Oxygen deficiency during pregnancy has produced developmental abnormalities in humans and experimental animals.

**MEDICAL CONDITIONS AGGRAVATED BY EXPOSURE:** None known.

**NFPA HAZARD CODES**

Health: 3  
Flammability: 0  
Instability: 0

**HMS HAZARD CODES**

Health: 3  
Flammability: 0  
Reactivity: 0

**RATINGS SYSTEM**

0 = No Hazard  
1 = Slight Hazard  
2 = Moderate Hazard  
3 = Serious Hazard  
4 = Severe Hazard

**4. First Aid Measures**

**EYES:**

Never introduce ointment or oil into the eyes without medical advice! In case of freezing or cryogenic "burns" caused by rapidly evaporating liquid, DO NOT WASH THE EYES WITH HOT OR EVEN TEPID WATER! Remove victim from the source of contamination. Open eyelids wide to allow liquid to evaporate. If pain is present, refer the victim to an ophthalmologist for treatment and follow up. If the victim cannot tolerate light, protect the eyes with a light bandage.

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**Revised:** 6/1/99

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**SKIN:**

For dermal contact or frostbite: Remove contaminated clothing and flush affected areas with lukewarm water. DO NOT USE HOT WATER. A physician should see the patient promptly if the cryogenic "burn" has resulted in blistering of the dermal surface or deep tissue freezing.

**INGESTION:**

A physician should see the patient promptly if the cryogenic "burn" has resulted in blistering of the dermal surface or deep tissue freezing.

**INHALATION:**

PROMPT MEDICAL ATTENTION IS MANDATORY IN ALL CASES OF OVEREXPOSURE. RESCUE PERSONNEL SHOULD BE EQUIPPED WITH SELF-CONTAINED BREATHING APPARATUS. Victims should be assisted to an uncontaminated area and inhale fresh air. Quick removal from the contaminated area is most important. Unconscious persons should be moved to an uncontaminated area, and if breathing has stopped, administer artificial resuscitation and supplemental oxygen. Further treatment should be symptomatic and supportive.

**5. Fire Fighting Measures**

Conditions of Flammability: Nonflammable		
Flash point: None	Method: Not Applicable	Autoignition Temperature: None
LEL(%): None	UEL(%): None	
Hazardous combustion products: None		
Sensitivity to mechanical shock: None		
Sensitivity to static discharge: None		

**FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARDS:**

Nonflammable. Cylinder may rupture violently from pressure when involved in a fire situation.

**EXTINGUISHING MEDIA:**

None required. Use as appropriate for surrounding materials.

**FIRE FIGHTING INSTRUCTIONS:**

Firefighters should wear respiratory protection (SCBA) and full turnout or Bunker gear. Continue to cool fire-exposed containers until well after flames are extinguished.

**6. Accidental Release Measures**

Evacuate all personnel from affected area. Use appropriate protective equipment. If leak is in user's equipment, be certain to purge piping with inert gas prior to attempting repairs. If leak is in container or container valve, contact the appropriate emergency telephone number listed in Section 1 or call your closest BOC location.

**7. Handling and Storage**

**Electrical classification:**

Non-hazardous.

**MSDS:** G-103

**Revised:** 6/1/99

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This liquefied gas is noncorrosive and may be used with all common structural materials. Use only in well-ventilated areas in accordance with manufacturer's and BOC instructions. Valve protection caps must remain in place unless container is secured with valve protection outlet piped to use point. Do not drag, slide or roll cylinders. Use a suitable hand truck for cylinder movement. Use a pressure reducing regulator when connecting cylinder to lower pressure piping or systems. Do not heat cylinder by any means to increase the discharge rate of product from the cylinder. Use a check valve or trap in the discharge line to prevent hazardous back flow into the cylinder.

Protect cylinders from physical damage. Do not allow the temperature where cylinders are stored to exceed 125 °F (52 °C). Cylinders should be stored upright and firmly secured to prevent falling or being knocked over. Use a "first in-first out" inventory system to prevent full cylinders being stored for excessive periods of time.

Stationary customer site vessels should be operated in accordance with the manufacturer's and BOC's instructions. Do not attempt to repair, adjust or in any other way modify the operation of these vessels. If there is a malfunction or other type of operations problem with the vessel, contact the closest BOC location immediately for assistance.

Liquid nitrogen is delivered into stationary vacuum jacketed vessels at the customer's location or in portable vacuum-jacketed "liquid" cylinders requiring special handling methods. Consult manufacturer's instructions.

Due to the extremely cold liquid, uninsulated transfer lines may condense air. The liquefied air may flash of nitrogen, leaving an oxygen enriched liquid. Do not allow the liquefied air to contact oils, greases, or other combustible materials such as asphalt and motor oil.

Vessels for liquid nitrogen are designed specifically for nitrogen service. Vessels and associated structures are not designed to support higher density fluids. Density, liquid at saturation pressure at 2.17 °K (-271 °C) : 0.146 Kg/l.

For additional recommendations, consult Compressed Gas Association Pamphlets AV-8, CGA-341, G10.1, P-1, P-9, P-12, P-14 and P-18.

Never carry a compressed gas cylinder or a container of a gas in cryogenic liquid form in an enclosed space such as a car trunk, van or station wagon. A leak can result in a fire, explosion, asphyxiation or a toxic exposure.

## **8. Exposure Controls, Personal Protection**

### **ENGINEERING CONTROLS:**

Local exhaust to prevent accumulation of high concentrations so as to reduce the oxygen level in the air to less than 19.5%.

### **EYE/FACE PROTECTION:**

Safety goggles with faceshield where contact with liquid is possible.

### **SKIN PROTECTION:**

Protective gloves of material appropriate for the job. Insulated gloves recommended when handling cryogenic liquid material.

### **RESPIRATORY PROTECTION:**

Positive pressure air line with full-face mask and escape bottle or self-contained breathing apparatus should be available for emergency use.

### **OTHER/GENERAL PROTECTION:**

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**Revised:** 6/1/99

Safety shoes or other footwear as appropriate for the job.

## 9. Physical and Chemical Properties

PARAMETER	VALUE	UNITS
Physical state (gas, liquid, solid)	: Gas	
Vapor pressure	: Above critical temp.	
Vapor density (Air = 1)	: 0.967	
Evaporation point	: Not Available	
Boiling point	: -320.4	°F
	: -195.8	°C
Freezing point	: -345.9	°F
	: -209.9	°C
pH	: Not Applicable	
Specific gravity	: Not Available	
Oil/water partition coefficient	: Not Available	
Solubility (H2O)	: Negligible	
Odor threshold	: Not Applicable	
Odor and appearance	: Colorless, odorless liquid	

## 10. Stability and Reactivity

### STABILITY:

Stable

### INCOMPATIBLE MATERIALS:

None

### HAZARDOUS POLYMERIZATION:

Does not occur

## 11. Toxicological Information

Nitrogen is a non-toxic simple asphyxiant. Oxygen deficiency during pregnancy has produced developmental abnormalities in humans and experimental animals.

## 12. Ecological Information

No data given.

## 13. Disposal Considerations

Do not attempt to dispose of residual waste or unused quantities. Return in the shipping container PROPERLY LABELED, WITH ANY VALVE OUTLET PLUGS OR CAPS SECURED AND VALVE PROTECTION CAP IN PLACE to BOC Gases or authorized distributor for proper disposal.

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## 14. Transport Information

PARAMETER	United States DOT	Canada TDG
PROPER SHIPPING NAME:	Nitrogen, refrigerated liquid	Nitrogen, refrigerated liquid
HAZARD CLASS:	2.2	2.2
IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:	UN 1977	UN 1977
SHIPPING LABEL:	NONFLAMMABLE GAS	NONFLAMMABLE GAS

## 15. Regulatory Information

### SARA TITLE III NOTIFICATIONS AND INFORMATION

#### SARA TITLE III - HAZARD CLASSES:

Acute Health Hazard

Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard

## 16. Other Information

ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
DOT	Department of Transportation
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
NTP	National Toxicology Program
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration
PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act
STEL	Short Term Exposure Limit
TDG	Transportation of Dangerous Goods
TLV	Threshold Limit Value
WHMIS	Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

Compressed gas cylinders shall not be refilled without the express written permission of the owner. Shipment of a compressed gas cylinder which has not been filled by the owner or with his/her (written) consent is a violation of transportation regulations.

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